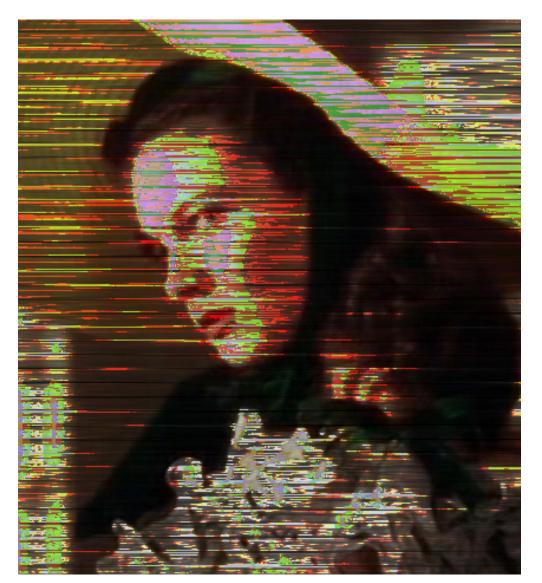
### MONUMENTS & MEMORY Becci Davis



# What shapes our understanding of history?



- Traces
  - Artifacts/Objects
  - Classic literature
  - Music
  - Architecture
  - Monuments
- Interpretation
  - History books
  - Historical fiction
  - Films
  - Monuments

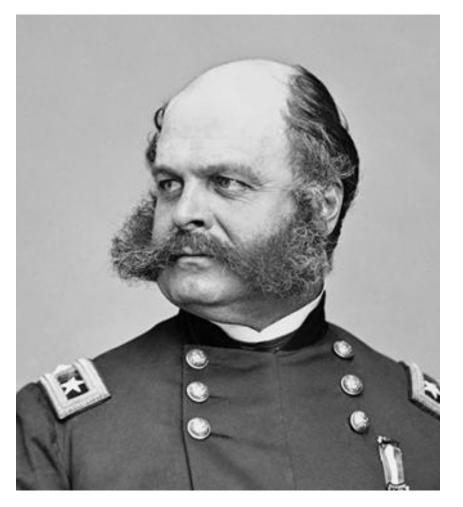
Biased and narrow representations of the past



"Thus monuments are lasting incentives, to those who view them, to imitate the virtues they commemorate, and attain, by their life and spirit, glory and honor."

– Chief orator at the dedication of the Mary Washington monument at Mount Vernon





- Railroad executive
- Military leader of dubious reputation
- Inventor of the Burnside Carbine
- U.S. Senator
- Governor
- 1st president of the NRA, sideburn enthusiast

# Ambrose Burnside





Photo credit: Michelle R. Smith, Associated Press

#### DEDICATION

Bartholdi Statue of Columbus.

OF THE \_\_\_\_\_



#### Columbus Park.

ELMWOOD.

Providence, November 8, 1893. AT 2.30 O'CLOCK. COMMITTEE: JAMES L. BULLOCK. JOSEPH C. JOHNSON. CHARLES A. WINSOP ARTHUR YOUNG. GEORGE F. WESTON

"Moreover, the ethnic character of a people was never more suitably adapted to its physical environment and to its political mission than that of the dominant race in the New World.

That grand struggle for supremacy in the beginning was the first crucial test in our history. Then and there was decided the fate of this Republic."

-Professor Alonso Williams



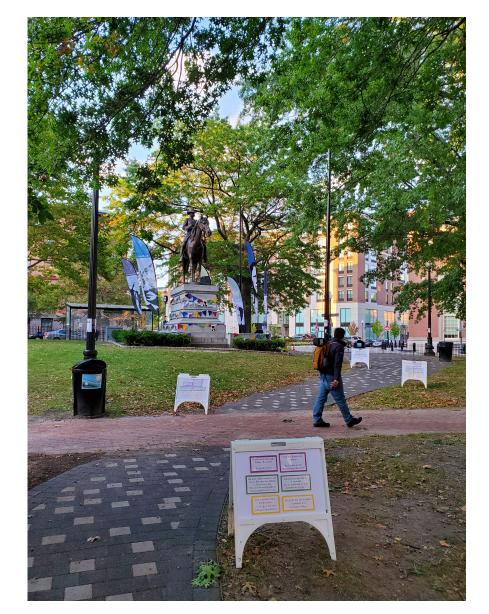
# Esek Hopkins





# Nathaniel Greene

- Revision and Repair
- Reclaiming Public
  Space
- Democratizing the practice of monument building



# My Living Monument





### **THANK YOU!**